USA TRACK & FIELD



Peter S. Riegel Chairman, Road Running Technical Council 3354 Kirkham Road Columbus, Ohio 43221-1368

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May 9, 1995

to: Wayne Nicoll & Tom McBrayer

Dear Wayne and Tom,

I've just returned from teaching a seminar to beginners at our annual RRCA convention. I had only three hours. I had no idea how many would show up. I arrived in Allentown, Pennsylvania (home of Runner's World) with no knowledge of the venue, but was able, with help, to identify a park near the hotel that had what we needed. I made up a sketch and a very simple data sheet. It was my intention not to bore these beginners with talk, but to get them on bikes right away, and have them actually measure something.

At 7 AM I told them I would not lecture them - time was too precious, and I told them they could read later, at leisure. We used up half an hour loading and riding to the course. Spent 20 minutes laying down a 500 foot calibration course, and another parallel one, so calibrations could be done using one-way traffic on each. Then, with 9 bikes available, I took them on a ride to see what was to be measured, and set them to calibrating 4 times and then riding the course once. I repeated the guidance with other groups, telling them to ride as tight as I did, and tighter if they could. While some were riding, the rest were talking with us and getting questions answered.

I used feet throughout the calculations, as these were American beginners, and I didn't want to try to teach them metrics - it seemed enough to teach them the bare rudiments. Miles were not appropriate either, as the distance was best expressed directly in feet, without a lot of decimal places. They will have to learn the rest themselves.

I was fortunate to have 3 other certifiers in the group of 26, and we managed to get all of the students through the course by 10 AM, and returned them to the hotel for their next activity.

The group seemed enthusiastic - last year they said they took a measurement seminar and were subjected to a 2 hour lecture, followed by only minimal biking and doing. I hope I've got onto the right track. I gave them printed material that told them where to obtain the measurement book and a Jones Counter (I sold 4 of the ones I brought also).

The seminar was a lot of fun for me, and I got a lot of data to play with. I sent the enclosed follow-up to each of the measurers.

The thing seemed to work well. I will know it is successful if I see some work arrive here.

Best regard, fite

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Hete Rigel

May 8, 1995

Dear Seminar Participant,

Here is the report of the seminar we had at the RRCA Convention on May 6. Also enclosed is your original submitted data sheet. Check out your work. I urge you to look at the material and congratulate yourselves for your varying degrees of perfection. I hope this exercise will encourage you to take the plunge and become a course measurer, or continue to do so.

Here are some of the mistakes that were made:

BR wrote down a wrong number in the middle of his sequence of calibration rides. This made one interval look long and the next short. It had no effect on accuracy of the average count.

Several people miscalculated the layout constant. Some rounded off too much, some did not include the 1.001 short course prevention factor. Some made mistakes I can't figure out. Do not round off calculations until you reach your final answer. Premature rounding causes errors.

CG made a 1000 count mistake when calculating the counts he obtained while riding the course, which greatly affected his calculated distance.

Calculated distances were calculated erroneously by 9 people. This probably resulted from previous mistakes in calculating the constant or the average count. The column headed "Correct Distance" shows how the distance calculated based on the counts submitted. It is not based on your calculations, it's based on mine. My calculations are shown under the columns headed "Correct." They'd better be! Let me know if you find any mistakes of mine. You will note that I have used only one decimal point in calculating the final distance, since using more than 5 significant figures in the final answer is wishful thinking. In fact, it would probably be better to report the distances only to the nearest foot - we really can't do better than that with bikes.

Enclosed you'll see a graph which shows how everybody did. The closer to 4380 feet you were, the better you did. In my own case, I think I rode a bit too tightly, but better that than too loose.

Read the material and see where you went astray, or did not. Don't worry about any mistakes you may have made - you are bound to do better next time.

It was great meeting you, and I hope to see your work find its way to Kirkham Road soon.

Thanks to Tom Whitaker of LVRR, who obtained the bikes from Runner's World and provided site location assistance and transportation. Also, thanks are due to Alan Jones (inventor of the Jones Counter you all used, and creator of Runscore), and to Certifiers Woody Cornwell and Karl Ungurean who rendered invaluable assistance in answering your questions and helping to pump 26 people through the exercise in 2 1/2 hours.

I had a load of fun, and I hope you did too. If you have any questions, get in touch.

Results of RRCA Measurement Seminar

Allentown, PA, USA - May 6, 1995

Measurement results

| | _ | _ | _ | | | _ | | - | _ | | _ | | _ | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|----------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | Courses | Measured | 1 | c | 0 | o | 550 | 3 | 6 | · 8 | 909 | 0 | o | - | 0 | 0 | X | S | 3 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | , |
| | Correct | Distance | 4374.2 | 43754 | 43762 | 4376 7 | 4377 1 | 4379.0 | 4379.3 | 4379.6 | 4380.0 | 4380.2 | 4380.3 | 4380.7 | 4380.8 | 4380.9 | 4381.2 | 4381.3 | 4382.1 | 4382.3 | 4383.1 | 4383.2 | 4386.2 | 4387.0 | 4390.0 | 4392.1 | 4392.2 | 19067 |
| | Calculated | Distance | 4374.93 | 4374.7522 | 4376 | 4376.6694 | 4377 13 | 4381 | 4379 3415 | 4379.61 | 4082.42 | 4380.24 | 4380.3426 | 4380.7334 | 4380.83 | 4380.886 | 4381.2 | 4381.32 | 4384.5 | 4384 | 4383.1049 | 4383.2 | 4386.1862 | 4387 | 4388.7432 | 4392.1 | 4391 57 | 1300 3000 |
| Correct | Elabsed | Counts | 15916.0 | 15651.0 | 148260 | 13360.0 | 13345.0 | 15728.5 | 15834.0 | 15664.0 | 14721.5 | 14820.0 | 15671.0 | 15668.0 | 14844.0 | 14792.5 | 15683.0 | 14839.0 | 14863.5 | 14770.0 | 14833.0 | 15758.0 | 15648.0 | 15910.0 | 14840.0 | 14842.5 | 14788.0 | 150770 |
| Calculated | Elapsed | Counts | 15916.0 | 15651.0 | 14826.0 | 13360.0 | 13345.0 | 15728.5 | 15834.0 | 15664.0 | 13721.5 | 14820.0 | 15671.0 | 15668.0 | 14844.0 | 14792.5 | 15683.0 | 14839.0 | 14863.5 | 14770.0 | 14833.0 | 15758.0 | 15648.0 | 15910.0 | 14840.0 | 14842.5 | 14788.0 | 15977.0 |
| O | EJ | Count | 81359.0 | 75971.0 | 72218.0 | 112631.0 | 74285.0 | 75850.5 | 67058.0 | 75964.0 | 60920.5 | 80420.0 | 76418.0 | 34097.0 | 24384.0 | 83581.5 | 27083.0 | 37539.0 | 75133.5 | 59970.0 | 67123.0 | 22559.0 | 81012.0 | 24770.0 | 112387.0 | 17142.5 | 21305.0 | GEROTT O |
| | Begin | Count | 65443.0 | 60320.0 | 57392.0 | 99271.0 | 60940.0 | | 51224.0 | 60300.0 | | 65600.0 | - | 18429.0 | 9540.0 | | | 22700.0 | 1 | 45200.0 | 52290.0 | 6801.0 | 65364.0 | 0.0388 | 97547.0 | 2300.0 | 6517.0 | 2000 |
| Correct | Constant | Counts/ft | 3.638635 | 3.577074 60320.0 | 3.387885 | 3.05255 | 3.048796 | 3.591838 | 3.615612 | 3.576573 | 3.361108 | 3.38338 | 3.577574 | 3.576573 | 3.388385 | 3.376623 | 3.579576 | 3.386884 | 3.391889 | 3.370367 | 3.384131 | 3.595092 | 3.567564 | 3.626623 | 3.380377 | 3.379376 | 3.366864 | 3 800347 |
| Calculated | Constant | Counts/ft | 3.638 | 3.577574 | 3.388 | 3.05255 | 3.0488 | 3.59 | 3.615612 | 3.576573 | 3.36112 | 3.38338 | 3.577574 | 3.57657 | 3.3884 | 3.3766 | 3.5796 | 3.38688 | 3.39 | 3.369366 | 3.384131 | 3.59509 | 3.567564 | 3.626623 | 3.381378 | 3.379376 | 3.367364 | 36 |
| | Average | Count | 1817.5 | 1786.75 | 1692.25 | 1524.75 | 1522.875 | 1794.125 | 1806 | 1786.5 | 1678.875 | 1690 | 1787 | 1786.5 | 1692.5 | 1686.625 | 1788 | 1691.75 | 1694.25 | 1683.5 | 1690.3/5 | 1795.75 | 1782 | 1811.5 | 1688.5 | 1688 | 1681.75 | 1798 375 |
| Calculated | Average | Count | 1817.5 | 1787 | 1692.25 | 1524.75 | 1522.875 | 1794.25 | 1806 | 1786.5 | 1678.88 | 1690 | 1787 | 1786.5 | 1692.5 | 1686.625 | 1788 | 1691.75 | 1694 | 1683 | 1690.375 | 1795.75 | 1782 | 1811.5 | 1689 | 1688 | 1682 | 1798 4 |
| 4 Kide | Variation | Counts | 3.0 | 4.0 | 0. | 2.0 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5. | 1.0 | 5.4 |
| | <u>5</u> | • | 1818.0 | 1788.0 1788.0 | 1692.0 | 1524.0 | 1523.0 | 1793.5 | 1807.0 | 1785.0 | 1679.0 | 1689.0 | 17850 | 1/820 | 9 | 1686.5 | 1/8/.5 | 1692.0 | 1694.0 | 1684.0 | 0.000 | 1/300 | 1781.0 | 1811.0 | 1689.0 | 1687.5 | 1682.0 | 1798.0 |
| | <u>.</u> | - | - | 1788.0 | 1692.0 1692.0 1692.0 | 1526.0 1524.0 1524.0 | 1523.0 1523.5 1522.0 1523.0 | 1792.0 1794.0 1793.5 | 1806.0 1806.0 1805.0 1807.0 | 1787.5 1786.5 | 1679.0 1678.0 1679.5 1679.0 | 1691.0 1690.0 1689.0 | 1789.0 1787.0 1787.0 1785.0 | 1/8/.0 1/8/.0 1/85.0 | 1692.0 1694.0 1691.0 | 1686.0 1687.5 1686.5 1686.5 | 1/89.0 | 1694.0 1690.0 1692.0 | 1696.0 1694.0 1694.0 | 1683.0 1684.0 1683.0 1684.0 | 1090.0 1091.0 1090.5 1590.0 | 1/96.0 1/95.0 | 1784.0 1780.5 1781.0 | 1811.0 1811.0 | 1687.0 1689.0 1689.0 1689.0 | 1689.0 1687.5 | 1682.0 1681.0 1682.0 1682.0 | 1800.0 1798.0 |
| | <u>ਫ਼</u> | | _ | | | | 1523.5 | 1792.0 | 1806.0 | 1787.5 | 1678.0 | 1691.0 | 1787.0 | | 1692.0 | 1687.5 | | | 1696.0 | 1684 | 200 | | | 1811.0 | 1689.0 | 1688.0 | 1681.0 | 18000 |
| | ਲ ਹ | _ | 1819.0 | 1784.0 | 1693.0 | 1525.0 | 1523.0 | 1797.0 | _ | | | - | 1/89.0 | 1/8/.0 | 1683.0 | 1686.0 | 0./8/1 | | - | -+ | -+ | -+ | -+ | 1813.0 | 1687.0 | 1687.5 | 1682.0 | MW 1795.5 |
| | | 9 | BR. | ဒ္ | တ | B | R R | ᅈ | ᆸ | × | ဗ္ဗ | ב ב | 8 | Ź | RS | B | ? | 3 | ≥ : | Z (| 2 | 8 | 9 | <u></u> | Ž | Š. | AS | ⋛ |

= Difference between reported calculation and correct calculation

Measurements of Certifiers

Median Measurement (average of middle 2) 4380.4 PR 4377.1 WC 4379.6 AJ 4381.2 KU 4381.3

Best estimate of course length = 4380.4 feet.

Median of all measurements

4380.9

Calibration course layout - No temperature correction was made on site.

5 times 100 feet = 500.00 feet 5 times 99 feet + 5.03 feet = 500.03 feet Average = 500.015 feet Temperature correction (assume 60 F) = Final calibration course length = 500 feet was assumed in this exercise.

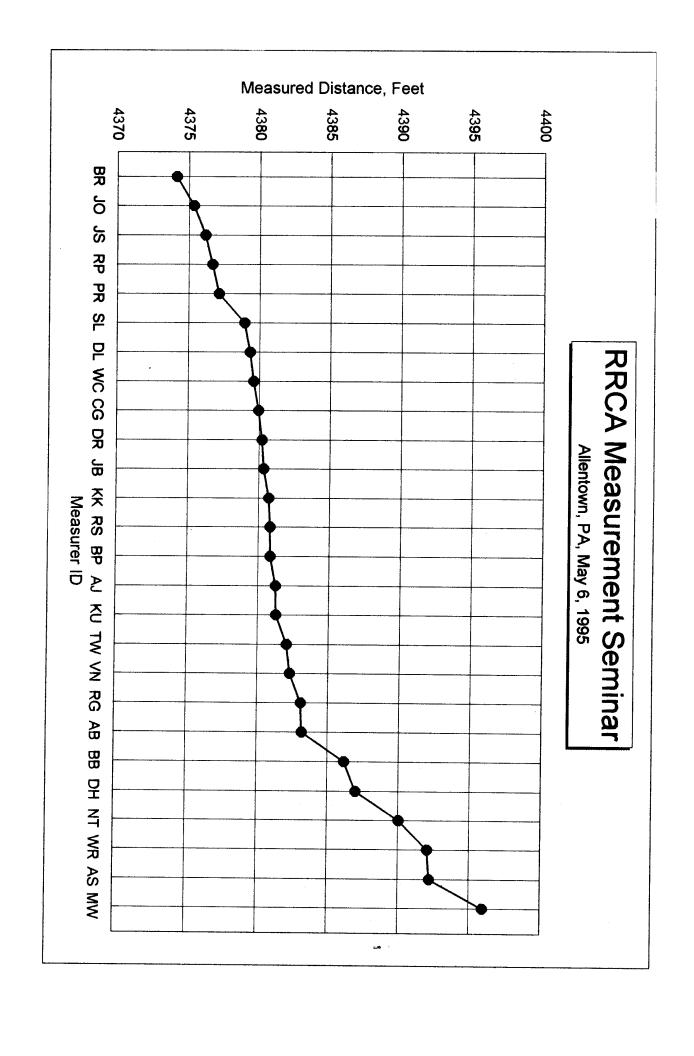
0.0258 feet 499.99 feet

Results of RRCA Measurement Seminar

Allentown, PA, USA - May 6, 1995

Attendees

| ID |] | | | |
|----|---------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| AB | Aliece | Bristol | 11500 Sundance Ln | Boca Raton, FL 33428 |
| AJ | Alan | Jones | 3717 Wildwood Dr | Endwell, NY 13760 |
| AS | Andy | Sackett | 127 Upshire Cir | Gaithersburg, MD 20878 |
| BB | Betty | Belknap | 504 Barberton Dr #207 | Va. Beach, VA 23451 |
| BP | Brian | Patterson | 519 N 20th St | Allentown, PA 18104-5001 |
| BR | Bill | Roby | 8504 Ridgewood Rd # 501 | Rock Island, IL 61201 |
| CG | Charlie | George | Rt 2 Box 3966 | O'Brien, FL 32071 |
| DH | Dan | Hawley | 110 Valentine Circle | Yorktown, VA 23692 |
| DL | Don | Lindley | 1820 Briar Fence Ln | Ft Wayne, IN 46804 |
| DR | Dennis | Robertson | 5980 Milky Way | Waynesboro, PA 17268 |
| JB | James | Belanger | 68 Manchester St | Nashua, NH 03060 |
| JO | Jim | Oaks | 504 Lanier Rd | Huntsville, AL 35801 |
| JS | Joseph | Seeley | 411 Park Lane Drive | Champaign, IL 61820 |
| KK | Kurt | Krauss | 463 Pocatello Rd | Middletown, NY 10940 |
| KU | Karl | Ungurean | 203 E.Denison | Davenport, IA 52803 |
| MW | Miles | Weigold | 6327 Golden Hook | Columbia, MD 20817 |
| NT | Norman | Thomas | 209 Acton Ave | Homewood, AL 35209 |
| PR | Pete | Riegel | 3354 Kirkham Road | Columbus, OH 43221 |
| RG | Richard | Griep | 895 Dean Way | Ft Myers, FL 33919 |
| RP | Robert | Platt | 1300 Army Navy Dr #209 | Arlington, VA 22202 |
| RS | Rubin | Singer | 414 Benedict Ave 5H | Tarrytown, NY 10591 |
| SL | Sue | Lowe | 2105 Lee Place | Memphis, TN 38104 |
| | Tom | Whitaker | 2520 Lantern Ct | Macungie, PA 18062 |
| VN | | Navarra | 68 East Raleigh Ave | S. I. NY 10310 |
| | Woody | Cornwell | 1701 Violet Way | Dalton, GA 30721 |
| WR | Wain | Rubenstein | 87 Stonewall | Memphis, TN 38104 |
| | | | | |



| NAME STREET CITY, STATE, ZIP NUMBER OF COURSES MEASURED | PRCA MEASURE MENT SENINAR G MAY 1995 | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CALIBRATION COUNT A: COUNT A: COUNT B: COUNT A: COUNT B: COUNT A: COUNT A: COUNT A: COUNT B: | | | | | | | |
| TURN AROUNT ISLAND | MEASUREMENT - BECIN AT A. RIDE TO & AROUND THE TURN- AROUND ISLAND, RETURN TO A. COUNT AT A ZND COUNT AT A DIFFERENCE: LENGTH = L/Z = | | | | | | |
| TENNIS POLLEY BALL | 15LAND LAKE LAKE A B | | | | | | |
| LENGTH OF CA | LIBRATION COURSE | | | | | | |

LENGTH OF CALIBRATION COURSE

TO BE DETERMINED ON SITE)